

# Cobalt Series 9 GHz

## Extended Specifications



COPPER MOUNTAIN®  
TECHNOLOGIES



- **Frequency range:** 100 kHz - 9 GHz
- **Wide output power range:** -60 dBm to +15 dBm
- **Dynamic range:** 162 dB (1 Hz IF bandwidth) typ.
- **Measurement time per point:** 10  $\mu$ s per point, min typ.
- **16 logical channels with 16 traces** each max
- **Automation programming** in LabView, Python, MATLAB, .NET, etc.
- 2- and 4-port models with **Direct Receiver Access** and **Frequency Extension** as available options
- **Time domain and gating** conversion included
- **Fixture simulation**
- **Frequency offset mode**, including vector mixer calibration measurements
- Up to **500,001 measurement points**
- Multiple **precision calibration** methods and automatic calibration

## EXTEND YOUR REACH

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# Specifications<sup>1</sup>

## Measurement Range

|   |                       |
|---|-----------------------|
| Impedance   | 50 Ohm                |
| Test port connector                               | type N, female        |
| Number of test ports                              |                       |
| C1209, C2209, C4209                               | 2 ports               |
| C1409, C2409, C4409                               | 4 ports               |
| Direct Access (Source, Ref, and Meas)             | C2209, C2409          |
| Frequency extender compatible                     | C4209, C4409          |
| Frequency range                                   | 100 kHz to 9.0 GHz    |
| Full frequency accuracy                           | $\pm 2 \cdot 10^{-6}$ |
| Frequency resolution                              | 1 Hz                  |
| Number of measurement points                      | 2 to 500,001          |
| Measurement bandwidths (with 1/1.5/2/3/5/7 steps) | 1 Hz to 2 MHz         |
| Dynamic range <sup>2</sup>                        |                       |
| 100 kHz to 1 MHz                                  | 105 dB                |
| 1 MHz to 8 GHz                                    | 148 dB (152 dB typ.)  |
| 8 GHz to 9 GHz                                    | 138 dB (142 dB typ.)  |

## Measurement Accuracy<sup>3</sup>

| Accuracy of transmission measurements <sup>4</sup> | Magnitude / Phase             |
|--|-------------------------------|
| 100 kHz to 1 MHz                                   |                               |
| 5 dB to 15 dB                                      | $\pm 0.2$ dB / $\pm 2^\circ$  |
| -30 dB to 5 dB                                     | $\pm 0.1$ dB / $\pm 1^\circ$  |
| -50 dB to -30 dB                                   | $\pm 0.2$ dB / $\pm 2^\circ$  |
| -70 dB to -50 dB                                   | $\pm 1.0$ dB / $\pm 6^\circ$  |
| 1 MHz to 8 GHz                                     |                               |
| 5 dB to 15 dB                                      | $\pm 0.2$ dB / $\pm 2^\circ$  |
| -70 dB to 5 dB                                     | $\pm 0.1$ dB / $\pm 1^\circ$  |
| -90 dB to -70 dB                                   | $\pm 0.2$ dB / $\pm 2^\circ$  |
| -110 dB to -90 dB                                  | $\pm 1.0$ dB / $\pm 6^\circ$  |
| 8 GHz to 9 GHz                                     |                               |
| 5 dB to 15 dB                                      | $\pm 0.2$ dB / $\pm 2^\circ$  |
| -60 dB to 5 dB                                     | $\pm 0.1$ dB / $\pm 1^\circ$  |
| -80 dB to -60 dB                                   | $\pm 0.2$ dB / $\pm 2^\circ$  |
| -100 dB to -80 dB                                  | $\pm 1.0$ dB / $\pm 6^\circ$  |
| Accuracy of reflection measurements <sup>5</sup>   | Magnitude / Phase             |
| -15 dB to 0 dB                                     | $\pm 0.4$ dB / $\pm 3^\circ$  |
| -25 dB to -15 dB                                   | $\pm 1.0$ dB / $\pm 6^\circ$  |
| -35 dB to -25 dB                                   | $\pm 3.0$ dB / $\pm 20^\circ$ |
| Trace noise magnitude (IF bandwidth 3 kHz)         |                               |
| 100 kHz to 1 MHz                                   | 0.005 dB rms                  |
| 1 MHz to 9 GHz                                     | 0.001 dB rms                  |
| Temperature dependence                             | 0.02 dB/°C (0.01 dB/°C typ.)  |

[1] All specifications subject to change without notice. [2] The dynamic range is defined as the difference between the specified maximum power level and the specified noise floor. The specification applies at 10 Hz IF bandwidth. [3] Reflection and transmission measurement accuracy applies over the temperature range of (73 ± 9) °F or (23 ± 5) °C after 40 minutes of warming-up, with less than 1 °C deviation from the full two-port calibration temperature, at output power of 0 dBm. Frequency points have to be identical for measurement and calibration (no interpolation allowed). [4] Transmission specifications are based on a matched DUT, and IF bandwidth of 1 Hz. [5] Reflection specifications are based on an isolating DUT. © Copper Mountain Technologies - www.coppermountaintech.com - Rev. 2019Q4

# Specifications<sup>1</sup>

## Effective System Data

| 100 kHz to 1 MHz      |          |
|-----------------------|----------|
| Directivity           | 46 dB    |
| Source match          | 40 dB    |
| Load match            | 46 dB    |
| Reflection tracking   | ±0.05 dB |
| Transmission tracking | ±0.10 dB |
| 1 MHz to 9 GHz        |          |
| Directivity           | 46 dB    |
| Source match          | 40 dB    |
| Load match            | 46 dB    |
| Reflection tracking   | ±0.05 dB |
| Transmission tracking | ±0.05 dB |

## Uncorrected System Performance

| C1209, C4209, C1409, C4409 |       |
|----------------------------|-------|
| 100 kHz to 1 MHz           |       |
| Directivity                | 12 dB |
| Source match               | 12 dB |
| Load match                 | 12 dB |
| 1 MHz to 9 GHz             |       |
| Directivity                | 18 dB |
| Source match               | 20 dB |
| Load match                 | 20 dB |
| C2209, C2409               |       |
| 100 kHz to 1 MHz           |       |
| Directivity                | 12 dB |
| Source match               | 12 dB |
| Load match                 | 12 dB |
| 1 MHz to 9 GHz             |       |
| Directivity                | 15 dB |
| Source match               | 15 dB |
| Load match                 | 15 dB |

## Test Port Output

|                                    |                    |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Power range                        | -60 dBm to +15 dBm |
| Power accuracy                     | ±1.5 dB            |
| Power resolution                   | 0.05 dB            |
| Harmonic distortion <sup>6</sup>   | -25 dBc            |
| Non-harmonic spurious <sup>6</sup> | -30 dBc            |

[1] All specifications subject to change without notice. [6] Specification applies over frequency range from 1 MHz to 9 GHz, at output power of 0 dBm. © Copper Mountain Technologies - www.coppermountaintech.com - Rev. 2019Q4

# Specifications<sup>1</sup>

## Test Port Input

|  |              |
|--|--------------|
| <b>Noise floor</b>                         |              |
| 100 kHz to 1 MHz                           | -100 dBm/Hz  |
| 1 MHz to 8 GHz                             | -143 dBm/Hz  |
| 8 GHz to 9 GHz                             | -133 dBm/Hz  |
| <b>Damage level</b>                        | +26 dBm      |
| <b>Damage DC voltage</b>                   | 35 V         |
| <b>Direct receiver access ports</b>        | C2209, C2409 |
| <b>Maximum operating input power level</b> |              |
| Ref  | -3 dBm       |
| Source                                     | 15 dBm       |
| Meas                                       | -3 dBm       |
| <b>Damage level</b>                        |              |
| Ref  | 13 dBm       |
| Source                                     | 26 dBm       |
| Meas                                       | 13 dBm       |
| <b>Damage DC voltage</b>                   |              |
| Ref  | 0 V          |
| Source                                     | 35 V         |
| Meas                                       | 0 V          |

## Measurement Speed

|   |                 |                    |
|---|-----------------|--------------------|
| <b>Time per point</b>                                     | 10 $\mu$ s typ. |                    |
| <b>Port switchover time</b>                               | 0.2 ms typ.     |                    |
| <b>Typical cycle time vs number of measurement points</b> |                 |                    |
| <b>Number of points (IF bandwidth 1 MHz)</b>              | Uncorrected     | 2-port calibration |
| 51  | 1.0 ms          | 2.0 ms             |
| 201   | 2.6 ms          | 5.0 ms             |
| 401   | 4.6 ms          | 9.0 ms             |
| 1601  | 16.7 ms         | 33.3 ms            |

## Frequency Reference Input

|                                     |                 |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|
| <b>Port</b>                         | 10 MHz Ref In   |
| <b>External reference frequency</b> | 10 MHz          |
| <b>Input level</b>                  | -2 dBm to 4 dBm |
| <b>Input impedance</b>              | 50 Ohm          |
| <b>Connector type</b>               | BNC, female     |

## Frequency Reference Output

|  |                |
|--|----------------|
| <b>Port</b>  | 10 MHz Ref Out |
| <b>Internal reference frequency</b>                      | 10 MHz         |
| <b>Output reference signal level at 50 Ohm impedance</b> | 0 dBm to 2 dBm |
| <b>Connector type</b>                                    | BNC, female    |

[1] All specifications subject to change without notice. © Copper Mountain Technologies - www.coppermountaintech.com - Rev. 2019Q4

# Specifications<sup>1</sup>

## Trigger Input

|                          |                      |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Port</b>              | Ext Trig In          |
| <b>Input level</b>       |                      |
| Low threshold voltage    | 0.8 V                |
| High threshold voltage   | 2.7 V                |
| <b>Input level range</b> | 0 to + 5 V           |
| <b>Pulse width</b>       | ≥2 μs                |
| <b>Polarity</b>          | positive or negative |
| <b>Input impedance</b>   | ≥10 kOhm             |
| <b>Connector type</b>    | BNC, female          |

## Trigger Output

|                               |                      |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Port</b>                   | Ext Trig Out         |
| <b>Maximum output current</b> | 20 mA                |
| <b>Output level</b>           |                      |
| Low level voltage             | 0.4 V                |
| High level voltage            | 3.0 V                |
| <b>Polarity</b>               | positive or negative |
| <b>Connector type</b>         | BNC, female          |

## Aux Inputs (Optional)

|                             |                           |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>Port</b>                 | AUX In1, AUX In2          |
| <b>DC voltage range</b>     | ±1 V, or ±10 V selectable |
| <b>Measurement accuracy</b> |                           |
| ±1 V input                  | 1 % ± 1 mV                |
| ±10 V input                 | 1 % ± 10 mV               |
| <b>Input impedance</b>      | ≥10 kOhm                  |
| <b>Damage voltage</b>       | 30 V                      |
| <b>Number of ports</b>      | 2                         |
| <b>Connector type</b>       | BNC, female               |

## System & Power

|                          |                     |
|--------------------------|---------------------|
| <b>Operating system</b>  | Windows 7 and above |
| <b>CPU frequency</b>     | 1.5 GHz             |
| <b>RAM</b>               | 1 GB                |
| <b>Interface</b>         | USB 2.0             |
| <b>Connector type</b>    | USB B               |
| <b>Power supply</b>      | 110-240 V, 50/60 Hz |
| <b>Power consumption</b> |                     |
| 40W                      | C1209, C2209        |
| 75W                      | C4209, C1409, C2409 |
| 145W                     | C4409               |

[1] All specifications subject to change without notice. © Copper Mountain Technologies - www.coppermountaintech.com - Rev. 2019Q4



# Specifications<sup>1</sup>

## Calibration

|   |         |
|---|---------|
| Recommended Factory Adjustment Interval | 3 Years |
|---|---------|

## Dimensions

|                            |                 |
|----------------------------|-----------------|
| <b>C1209</b>               |                 |
| Length                     | 425 mm          |
| Width                      | 235 mm          |
| Height                     | 96 mm           |
| Weight                     | 5.5 kg (194 oz) |
| <b>C2209, C4209</b>        |                 |
| Length                     | 355 mm          |
| Width                      | 440 mm          |
| Height                     | 96 mm           |
| Weight                     | 7 kg (247 oz)   |
| <b>C1409, C2409, C4409</b> |                 |
| Length                     | 355 mm          |
| Width                      | 440 mm          |
| Height                     | 96 mm           |
| Weight                     | 10 kg (353 oz)  |

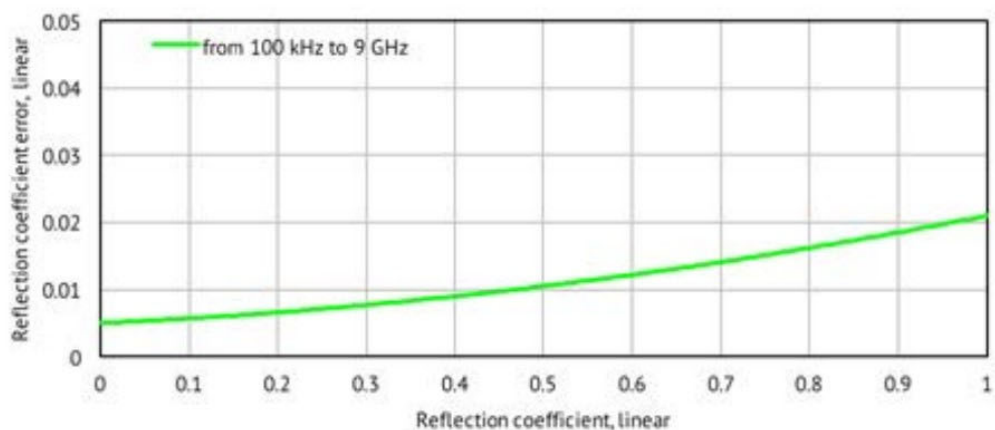
## Environmental Specifications

|                       |                                     |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Operating temperature | +5 °C to +40 °C (41 °F to 104 °F)   |
| Storage temperature   | -50 °C to +70 °C (-58 °F to 158 °F) |
| Humidity              | 90 % at 25 °C (77 °F)               |
| Atmospheric pressure  | 70.0 kPa to 106.7 kPa               |

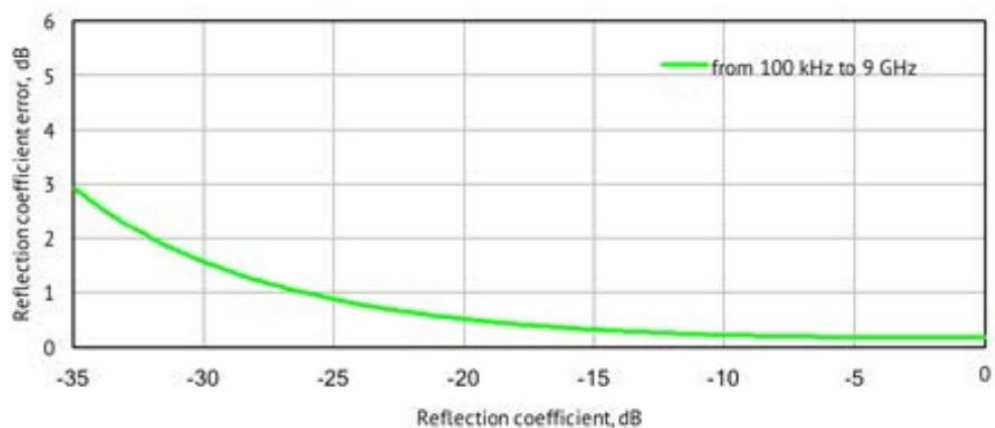
[1] All specifications subject to change without notice. © Copper Mountain Technologies - [www.coppermountaintech.com](http://www.coppermountaintech.com) - Rev. 2019Q4

# Reflection Accuracy Plots

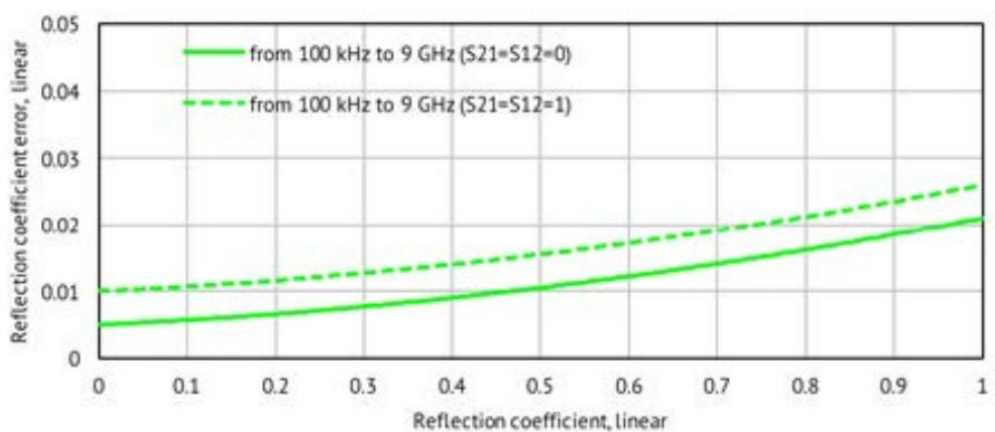
## Reflection Magnitude Errors



Specifications are based on isolating DUT ( $S_{21} = S_{12} = 0$ )

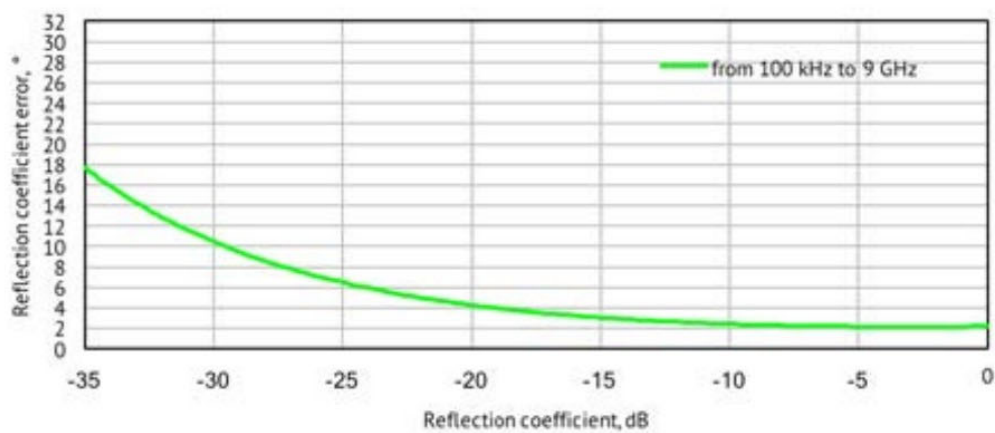


Specifications are based on isolating DUT ( $S_{21} = S_{12} = 0$ )

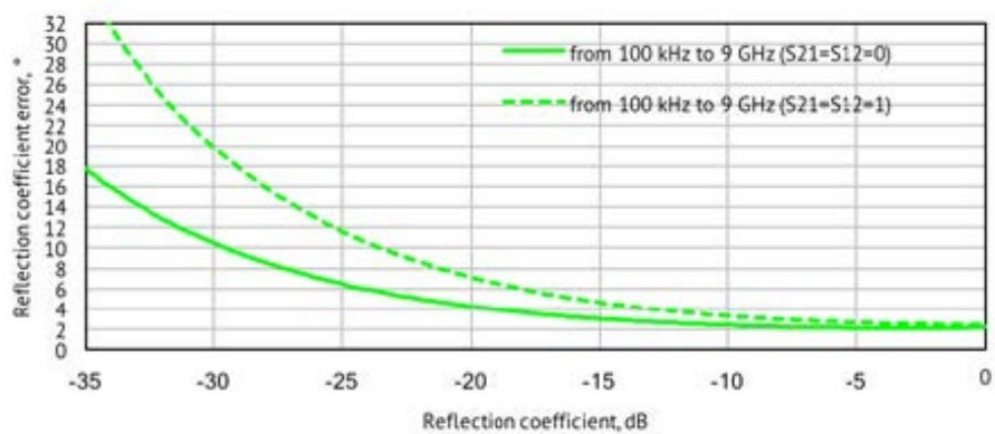


# Reflection Accuracy Plots

## Reflection Phase Errors



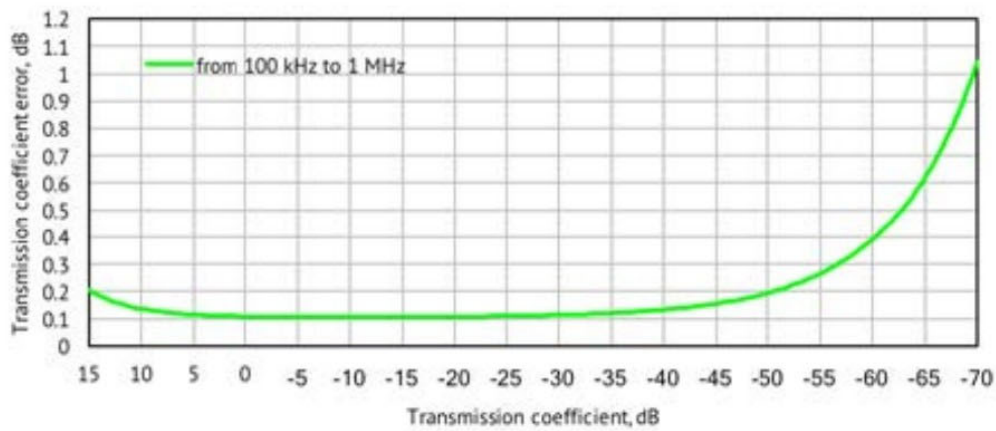
Specifications are based on isolating DUT ( $S_{21} = S_{12} = 0$ )



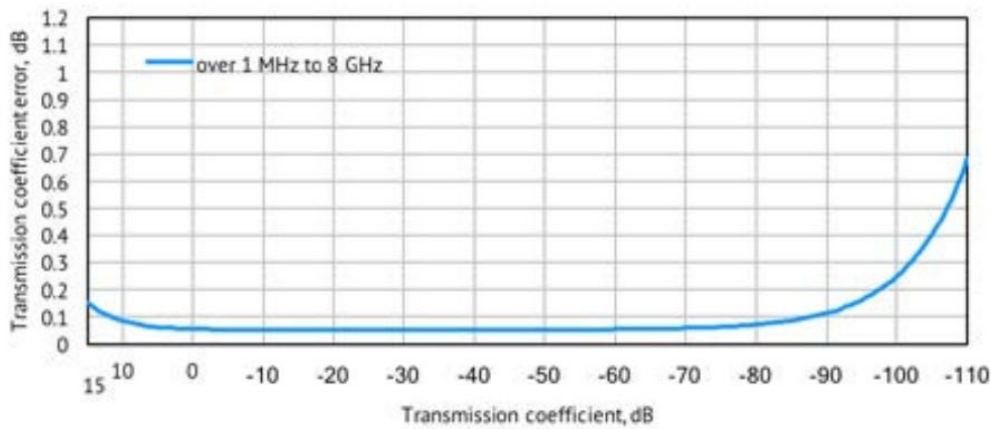


# Transmission Accuracy Plots

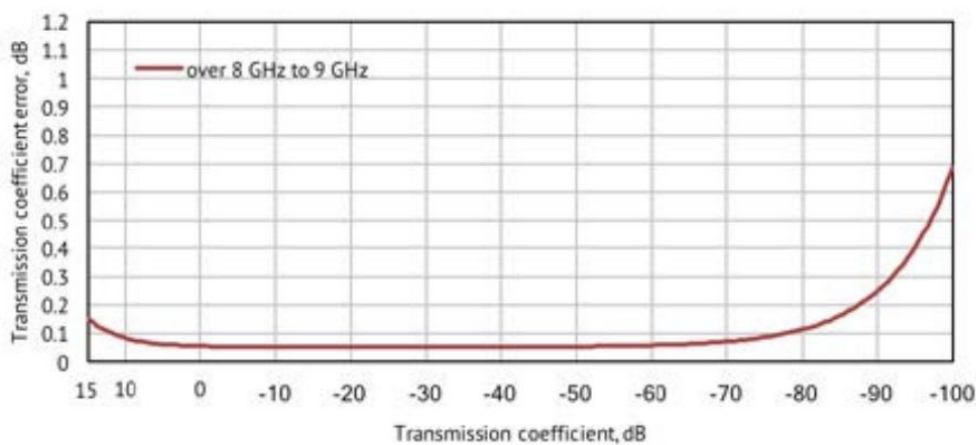
## Transmission Magnitude Errors



Specifications are based on matched DUT, and IF bandwidth of 1 Hz



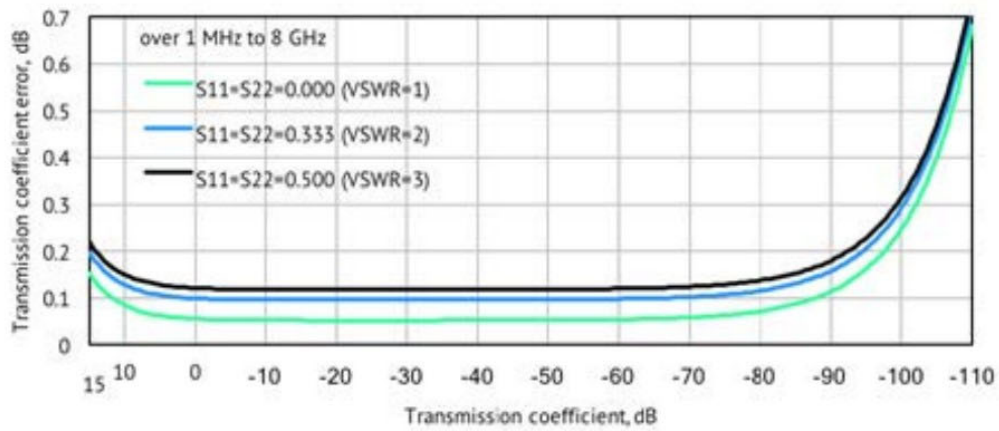
Specifications are based on matched DUT, and IF bandwidth of 1 Hz



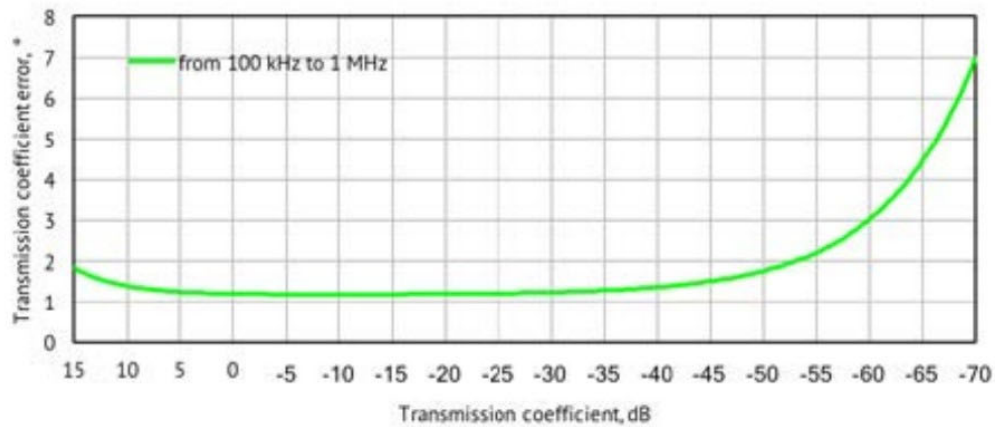
Specifications are based on matched DUT, and IF bandwidth of 1 Hz

# Transmission Accuracy Plots

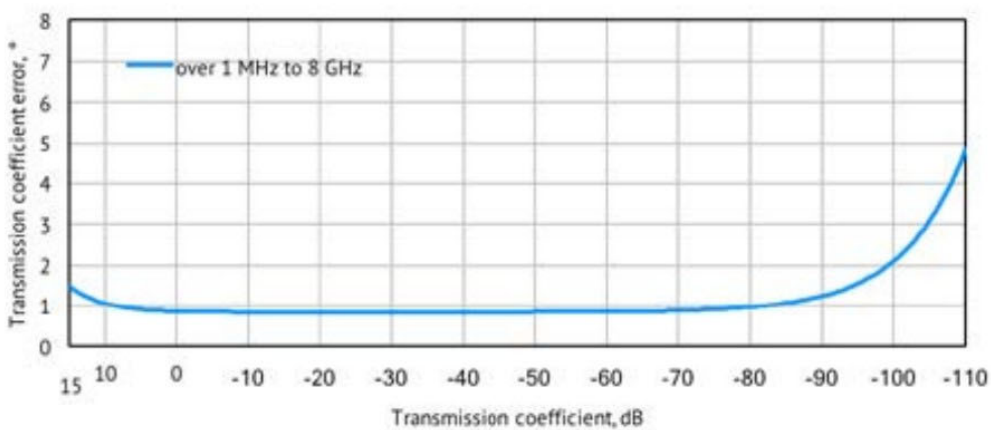
## Transmission Magnitude Errors



## Transmission Phase Errors



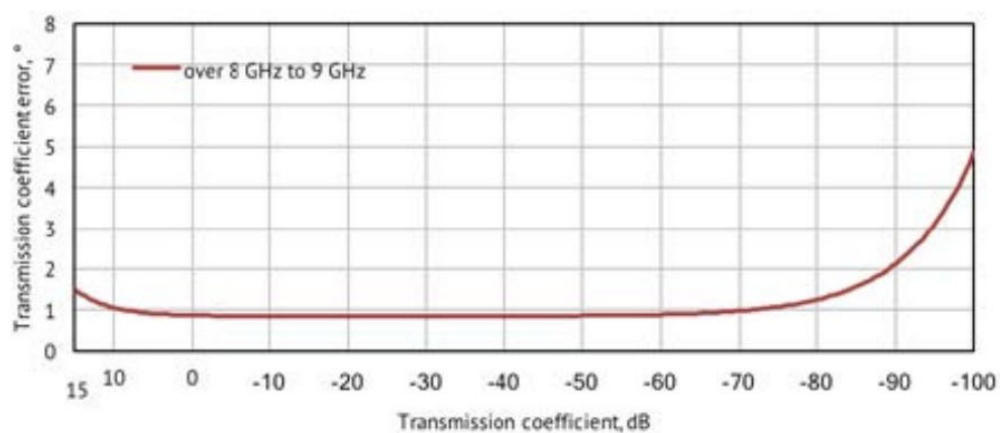
Specifications are based on matched DUT, and IF bandwidth of 1 Hz



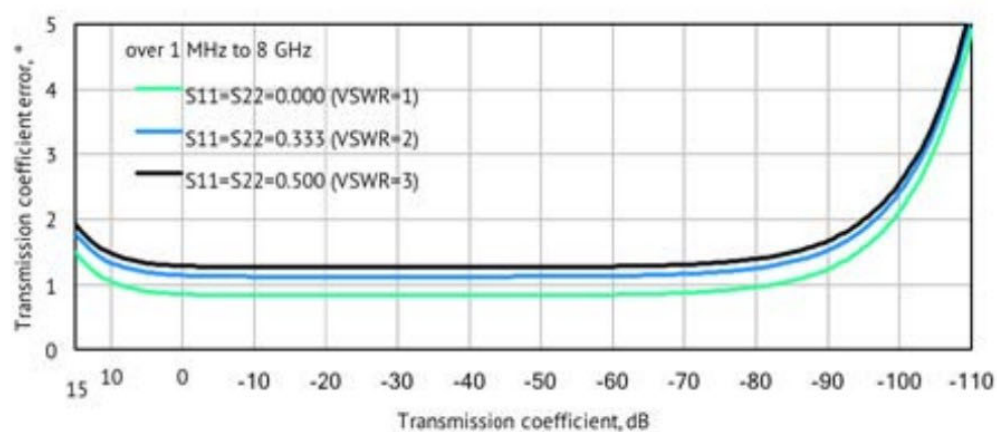
Specifications are based on matched DUT, and IF bandwidth of 1 Hz

# Transmission Accuracy Plots

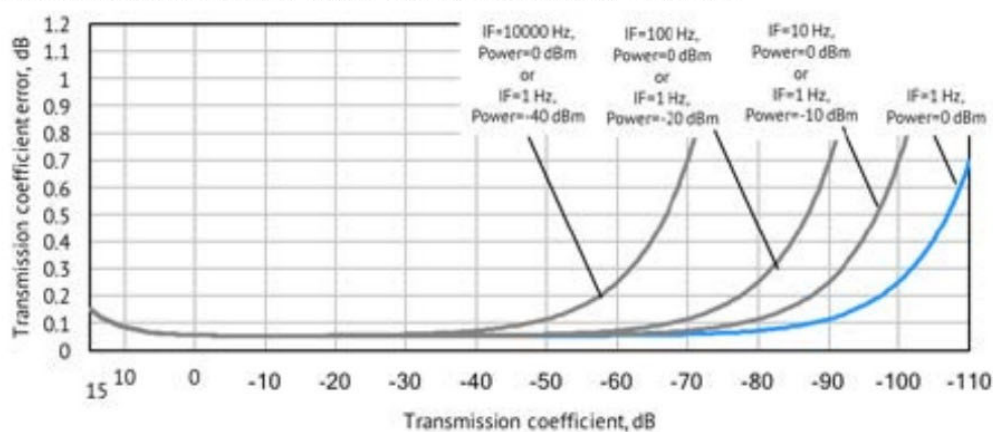
## Transmission Phase Errors



Specifications are based on matched DUT, and IF bandwidth of 1 Hz



## Transmission errors for matched devices vs. output power and IF Bandwidth



Technology is supposed to move. It's supposed to change and update and progress. It's not meant to sit stagnant year after year simply because that's how things have always been done.

The engineers at Copper Mountain Technologies are creative problem solvers. They know the people using VNAs don't just need one giant machine in a lab. They know that VNAs are needed in the field, requiring portability and flexibility. Data needs to be quickly transferred, and a test setup needs to be easily automated and recalled for various applications. The engineers at Copper Mountain Technologies are rethinking the way VNAs are developed and used.

Copper Mountain Technologies' VNAs are designed to work with the Windows PC you already use via USB interface. After installing the test software, you have a top-quality VNA at a fraction of the cost of a traditional analyzer. The result is a faster, more effective test process that fits into the modern workspace. This is the creativity that makes Copper Mountain Technologies stand out above the crowd.

We're creative. We're problem solvers.



|                     | C1209            | C2209                  | C4209               | C1409            | C2409                  | C4409               |
|---------------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| Frequency Range     | 100 kHz to 9 GHz | 100 kHz to 9 GHz       | 100 kHz to 9 GHz    | 100 kHz to 9 GHz | 100 kHz to 9 GHz       | 100 kHz to 9 GHz    |
| Number of Ports     | 2                | 2                      | 2                   | 4                | 4                      | 4                   |
| Additional Features |                  | Direct Receiver Access | Frequency Extension |                  | Direct Receiver Access | Frequency Extension |

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